

IN THE CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1    1.    An exciter system for inducing evanescent waves within an enclosed structure  
2       including a conductive framework, the system comprising:  
3           an exciter device situated with the structure and in proximity to a portion  
4       of the conductive framework, the exciter being directed toward said portion of the  
5       conductive framework;  
6           means for exciting said exciter at a frequency so as to induce evanescent  
7       waves within the conductive framework.
- 1    2.    The exciter system of claim 1, wherein  
2       said exciter is spaced apart from said portion of the conductive framework  
3       by a distance of less than  $\lambda/8$  where  $\lambda$  is the wavelength corresponding to the  
4       highest frequency at which said excited is intended to be excited by said means  
5       for energizing.
- 1    3.    The exciter system of claim 1, wherein  
2       said exciter has an effective diameter of conductive portions which is less  
3       than  $\lambda/8$  where  $\lambda$  is the wavelength corresponding to the highest frequency at  
4       which said excited is intended to be excited.
- 1    4.    The exciter system of claim 1, wherein  
2       said portion of the conductive framework opposing said exciter is  
3       associated with a wall of the structure and said exciter is situated approximately  
4       equally spaced between the associated floor and the ceiling.
- 1    5.    The exciter system of claim 1, wherein  
2       energy is delivered to said exciter through a coaxial cable, with a center  
3       conductor of said coaxial cable being electrically connected to said exciter and a  
4       shield portion of said coaxial cable being electrically connected to ground  
5       through said portion of the conductive framework.

- 1 6. The exciter system of claim 1, wherein  
2 said exciter is a hemispherical exciter unit, including a conductive bowl  
3 portion, and one or more angularly derived sector portions.
- 1 7. The exciter system of claim 6 wherein  
2 at least two of said angularly derived sector member are provided, each  
3 said angularly derived sector member being electrically connected to said  
4 conductive bowl along the rim thereof and all of said angularly derived sector  
5 members meeting at a common feed point situated approximately on an axis of  
6 said hemispherical exciter; and  
7 energy is delivered to said exciter though a coaxial cable, with a center  
8 conductor of said coaxial cable being electrically connected to said feed point and  
9 a shield portion of said coaxial cable being electrically connected to ground  
10 through said portion of the conductive framework
- 1 8. The exciter system of claim 1 and further including  
2 a curtain member conductively attached to said exciter for effectively  
3 increasing the size thereof and enhancing performance at low frequencies.
- 1 9. The exciter system of claim 1 wherein:  
2 a conductive component of said conductive framework is situated within a  
3 wall of the enclosed space;  
4 said exciter is held in a position spaced apart from said conductive  
5 component by a spacer; and  
6 excitation energy is delivered to said exciter along one portion of an  
7 electrical circuit while a second side of said electrical circuit is connected to said  
8 conductive component situated opposite said exciter.
- 1 10. A method for inducing evanescent waves in a conductive framework in an  
2 enclosed space, comprising:  
3 locating a portion of the conductive framework within a wall of the  
4 structure, and selecting a segment which is situated approximately equally

intermediate at the upper and lower extents of said wall;  
mounting an exciter at a location opposite said segment, and separated  
therefrom by a separation distance; and  
exciting said exciter at a frequency or multiple frequencies within a range,  
said range being characterized such that the upper extent thereof has a  
wavelength greater than the cut-off wavelength determined for the particular  
enclosed space.

11. The method of claim 10 wherein  
said separation distance is less than  $\lambda/8$  where  $\lambda$  is the wavelength  
corresponding to the highest frequency within said range.

12. The method of claim 10 wherein  
said exciter has an effective diameter of conductive portions which is less  
than  $\lambda/8$  where  $\lambda$  is the wavelength corresponding to the highest frequency within  
said range.

13. The method of claim 10 wherein  
the evanescent waves induced in the conductive framework are caused to  
be modulated at selected frequencies within said range so as to carry information  
thereon to devices attuned to said selected frequencies.

14. The method of claim 10 wherein  
said exciter is excited by delivering excitation energy thereto in a  
magnitude determined for the particular enclosed space such that the evanescent  
waves are detectable at usable levels throughout the enclosed space.

15. An exciter for use in conjunction with a conductive framework in an enclosed  
space, comprising:  
a conductive element having a cross sectional shape of a semicircle,  
having a rim portion with the open side of said semi-circular element facing a  
portion of said conductive framework;  
angular conductors extending from said rim portion to a feed point  
situated intermediate from said conductive element and said conductive

framework; and

signal circuitry having one side thereof connected to said feed point and the other side thereof connected to said conductive framework.

16. The exciter of claim 15 wherein

said conductive element is in the form of a hemispherical conductor and said angular conductors are in the form of a pair of angularly derived sectors.

17. The exciter of claim 15 wherein

said conductive element and said angular conductors are in the form of a conductive trace arrayed on a planar surface.

18. The exciter of claim 15 and further including

a conductive curtain conductively attached to said conductive element to increase the effective size thereof and to enhance effectiveness at lower frequencies.

19. The exciter of claim 15 and further including

a spacer, electrically isolated from the exciter, for supporting the exciter at a separation distance from said conductive framework, said separation distance being selected for optimizing a sensitized relationship between the exciter and said conductive framework, such that electromagnetic waveforms within a dimensionally determined frequency range for the enclosed space are preferentially exchanged between the exciter and the conductive framework.

20. The exciter of claim 19 wherein

the exciter operates in an exciter mode when said signal circuitry is utilized to carry excitation current to the exciter so as to induce waveforms in said conductive framework; and

the exciter operates in a listener mode when waveform signals within said dimensionally determined frequency range carried in said conductive framework are delivered by the exciter through said signal circuitry.